### PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

# **PCT**

## INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

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INTERNA	TIONAL PRELIMINAR	RY EXAMINA	TION REPORT
	(PCT Article 36 a	and Rule 70)	
Applicant's or agent's file reference R7912WO	FOR FURTHER ACTIO	ON See Notifica Preliminary E	ation of Transmittal of Internation: Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416
International application No. PCT/FR2003/003455	International filing date (de 21 novembre 2003 (	1	Priority date (day/month/year) 22 novembre 2002 (22.11.2002)
International Patent Classification (IPC) C02F 1/44, 1/28, 3/12	or national classification and IPC	С	
Applicant	OTV SA	\	
amended and are the bas 70.16 and Section 607 of These annexes consist of  These annexes consist of  I Basis of the region of th	sis for this report and/or sheets confit the Administrative Instructions of a total of sheets relating to the following items:  port ment of opinion with regard to not of invention sheets report and sheets repart under Article 35(2) with reexplanations supporting such states	ets.  ovelty, inventive steeper to novelty, in	on, claims and/or drawings which have be tions made before this Authority (see Ru ep and industrial applicability
VIII Certain observ	vations on the international applic	cation	
Date of submission of the demand	D	ate of completion	of this report
19 mai 2004 (19	.05.2004)	<b>29</b> C	October 2004 (29.10.2004)
Name and mailing address of the IPE.	A/EP A	uthorized officer	

International application No.

### INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

PCT/FR2003/003455

I. Basis of the report								
1. With regard to the elements of the international application:*								
Σ	() t	the international application as originally filed						
Ē	त्री 🛚	the desc	cription:					
		pages	1-10, as origina					
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2. With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.  These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language								
		the lan	nguage of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).					
		the lar	nguage of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).					
		the lar	anguage of the translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rule 5.3).	55.2 and/				
3.	With prelin	regard ninary e	d to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the internation was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:	rnational				
		contai	ined in the international application in written form.					
1		filed t	together with the international application in computer readable form.					
		furnis	shed subsequently to this Authority in written form.					
1		furnis	shed subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.					
			statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosur national application as filed has been furnished.	e in the				
			statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence li furnished.	sting has				
4.		The a	amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:					
			the description, pages					
			the claims, Nos.					
			the drawings, sheets/fig					
5.		This re	report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).**	ered to go				
	* Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rule 70.16 and 70.17).							
	** Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report.							
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#### INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No. PCT/FR 03/03455

٧.	Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability;
	citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement							
Novelty (N)	Claims	1-28	YES				
	Claims	none	NO				
Inventive step (IS)	Claims	1-28	YES				
	Claims	none	NO NO				
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims	1-28	YES				
	Claims	none	NO ·				

#### 2. Citations and explanations

- 1. Reference is made to the following document: D1: US5364534
- 2.1 D1, which is considered to be the prior art closest to the subject matter of claims 1 and 17, discloses a water treatment method (D1, claim 1) including at least one step wherein said water is put into contact with at least one inorganic powdered reagent, preferably powdered active carbon (D1, column 2, lines 11 to 13), and at least one membrane separation step (D1, column 2, lines 42 to 47; figure 1). The purge streams from said membrane separation are treated by gravity separation upstream of the point at which the powdered reagent is fed in (D1, column 2, lines 48 to 59, figure 1). These purge streams are thus separated into at least two fractions: a fraction including the majority of the powdered reagent in a small flow of water (purge stream from the gravity separator according to figure 1) and a second fraction including the majority of the organic matter not absorbed on the powdered reagent (water clarified by the gravity separator, see figure 1). The subject matter of claims 1 and 17 therefore differs from said known

document in that the first fraction is fed back into said water upstream of the step wherein the water is put into contact with the reagent. The subject matter of claims 1 and 17 is therefore novel (PCT Article 33(2)).

- 3. The problem that the present invention is intended to solve can be considered to be that of improving the known method. The solution to this problem, as proposed in claims 1 and 17 of the present application, is considered to involve an inventive step (PCT Article 33(3)) for the following reasons:
  - (i) In D1, the reagent is removed by the purge flow from the gravity separator (D1, column 2, lines 60 to 68, figure 1), therefore a person skilled in the art would not feed this mixture into the contact vat (D1, figure 1, reference 3), since under such circumstances the separator would be useless.
  - (ii) D1 does not suggest providing a separator in the recirculation loop (5).
  - 4. Claims 2 to 16 and 18 to 28 are dependent on claims 1 and 17 and thus also comply, as such, with the PCT requirements of novelty and inventive step.